Index

A

Aboriginals excluded from land, 152 in Emily Carr's paintings, 159, 161, 170-71 in High Arctic, 79-81 hunting patterns, 80-81 Independence I culture, 79 land claims in British Columbia, 318 Acadia (Clark), 8 Acadians le grand dérangement (1755), 8 Acid mine drainage, 319-20 Adaptation to High Arctic, humans and animals, 79-81 hunting strategies, 80-81 nomadism, 80 Admiral system, 45 AFCE (Association forestière des Cantons-de-l'Est), 278-83 Alaska, during Ice Age, 27 Alexandra Fiord, Nunavut, 86 American Midwest how natural environment created, 25, 29-30 Ames, Sir H. B. The City Below the Hill, Montreal report, 219 Amherst, General Jeffrey, 143 Animals adaptation to High Arctic, 79-81 applications for, 198-202 economic value of, 200 problems shipping, 204-206 rising demand for, 203 symbolic value of, 199-200 transporting, 200 Anthropogenic deposits, 49, 50 Anticipatory geography, 266 Arboriculture, 242-44, 247 ArcGIS (ESRI) software program, 284 Archaeological survey, 47-48 Archaeology of capitalism (Johnson), 51 Archaeology of landscape, 42 Archival research, 104–109, 315. See also Documentary sources environmental history, 312-13, 321-22 farmers' diaries, 108-109 history of science, 302-304 microhistory, 127-28 voyageurs' history, 59-62 Saint-François River, 278 ArcMap, 48 Arctic Archipelago, 29 Arctic Small Tool Tradition, 79, 82 Arnakallak, Samuel, 87 Arnold, Matthew, 3 Arson, Nicolas, 45 "The Assault on the New Brunswick Forest" (Wynn), 10

Association forestière des Cantons-de-l'Est (AFCE), 278–83 Atlantic Canada, 38 collapse of cod stocks, 40 landscapes, 151 maritime cultural landscape, 40–41 transatlantic fishery, 37–39 *Audubon Magazine*, 245 Audlaluk, Larry, 87, 92

B

Banff, 196, 200 Baptism, mock, 62-64 Barbeau, Marius, 66 Barrell, John, 148 Barrett, James, 50 Barton, John Henry Montreal Harbour, ca. 1864, F222 Basques, 40 whale stocks and, 40 Beach, Christopher S., 323 Beaudoin, Alwynne, 106 Beauharnois Light, Heat and Power Company (BLH&P), 129 Bell, George T., 245 Bell, Trevor, 36 Bellin family, maritime charts and, 45 Berkeley School, cultural geography, 56 Bermingham, Ann, 149 Bibliography, compiling, 323 Bigsby, Dr. John, 67 Birchard, Dr. F. J., 185, 191, 192 display at Bologna, 188 Bocking, Stephen, 37, 294, 313 Bologna, Italy Canadian bread displays at, 185, 188-90, F187 Bombardier Ski-Doo, see Snowmobiles The Book of Small (Carr), 162, 163, 164-66 Bourgue, John S., 280 Bradbury, Bettina, 125 Braudel, Fernand, 37 Braun, Bruce, 158, 159, 161, 175 Bread, marketing in Bologna, 185, 186-87, 188, 189-90 Bread conferences trust and Bologna exhibition, 184-92 Breton fisherman, skeletal remains, 51 British naval commodores, 43 British North America, 104, 106 climate history research, 104-109 paintings of, see Landscape Art settlement patterns in, 106-107 Brown, A.W.A., 245 Bulletin sanitaire public health journal, 226 Burke, Edmund, 149

С

Cabot, John (Zuan Cabotto), 37 Cadieux, Jean, 64-68 'Petit Rocher" (song), 64-65 Campbell, Claire Elizabeth, 155 Campbell, Robert 1788 map of the Saint John River, 105 Canadian Military Geography (CMG), 256 Cold War document, 257-58, 260-61 conservation approach, 267 environment's effect on human culture, 267-68 low military content of, 265-66 national coverage, 263-64 physiographic divisions of Canada, F264, 266 regional coverage, 262-63 spatial view of environment, 268 utilitarian approach, 266-67 Canadian Shield, 29, 153 Carbon-dated driftwood, Independence Fiord, 79-80 Caribou, 305-306. See also Peary caribou Carr, Emily, 140 aboriginals in her paintings, 159, 161, 170-71 as environmentalist, 159, 174-75 Forest, British Columbia, 159, F160, 171 God and nature, 167-69 Group of Seven, influence on, 168, 170-73 journals, 163, 166-70 landscape art, 170-73 legacy of, 158-59, 175 memoirs, 162-63, 164-66 modernism, 168, 176n1 nature and nationalism, 170, 171 nature and change, 171-71 paintings, 163-64, 170-73 Scorned as Timber, Beloved of the Sky, 172-73, F172 sources of her environmental thought, 162-64 Stumps and Sky, 172, 174 The Book of Small, 162, 163, 164-66 Carson, Rachel, 7, 244, 245, 246, 300, 302 Silent Spring, 244-46, 300 Carter, Kathryn, 112 Carter, Sarah, 152 Cartier, Jacques, 26-27, 38, 42, 151 Casson, A. J., 153, 154, F154 White Pine, 154, F154 Castonguay, Stéphane, 48, 273, 274, 277, 295-96 Celsius temperature scale, 107 Census data, 129, 130-31 Cereal grains Canada as global force, 184 Canadian cereal scientists abroad, 185 Champlain, Samuel de, 143 Champs Paya fishing room, 49 Changes in the Land (Cronon), 296 Chernozemic soils, 185, F186 Churchill, Winston, 31, 261 Cities, see also Urban environment industrial, 219 market day, F220

municipal archives, 218 parks and green spaces, 228 public hygiene and, 220 spatial separation, 220 structured social relations, and, 231 transforming natural milieu, 230 The City Below the Hill (Ames), 219 Clark, Andrew Hill, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12 Clayton, Daniel, 133 Cleghorn, Hugh, 5 Climate and world position, 256, F257 the fate of nations, and, 30 Climate change collapse of cod stocks, 40 in High Arctic, 79-80 Climate conditions settlement patterns, 106-107 Climate history Benjamin Crawford's diary, 109-11 documentary history, 108 evidence for, 107-108 farmers' diaries, 108-109 researching, 104-109 settlement patterns in British North America, 106-107 validating diary observations, 114-17 Coase, Ronald, 320 Coates, Colin M., 140, 161 Cod stocks, collapse of, 40 Cold War, 257, 260-61, 269 concerns, 266 Cole, Douglas, 161 Collapse (Diamond), 16 Colloquial meteorology, described, 102 Colonialism, 159 Coming Apart (O'Neill), 6 Commission on Resources and the Environment (CORE), 317 Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC), 89-90 Common Lands, Common People (Judd), 14 Conservation, 14-15 Contesting Rural Space (Sandwell), 126 Cook, James maritime survey of Newfoundland coast, 45 Cooper, Tom, 239 Cordilleran Ice Sheet, 27 Cordilleran region, Western Canada, 188 Counterfactual history of North America, 26-30 Coursol, Charles-Joseph, Montreal mayor, 224 Cox, Master Ross, 61 Craig Harbour, 84 hunting at, 87 RCMP detachment, 86 Crawford, Benjamin Benedict, 105, 109-11, 112-17 diary of, 109-11 economic, farm, and family entries, 111 growing season, 116-18 reliable guide, as, 112-13 weather records of, 110, 115, 116, 117

328

Crean, Susan, 163 Crémaillière region of Newfoundland, 47 and local terms, 48 Critical theory, 15 Cronon, William, 13, 126, 296, 307 Croque Harbour, Newfoundland, map of (1767), 46 Crosby, Alfred, 27, 296 Crosby, Marcia, 159 Crowley, John, 151 Cruikshank, Julie, 106 Cultural geography defined, 56 folklore, 64-69 sources of information, 57 space and time, 56 the "new," 56 Cumberland, Kenneth, 11 Currie, A.W., 263, 269

D

Dagenais, Michèle, 216, 300 Darby, H. C., 10 DDT alternatives to, 245-46 and Dutch elm disease, 241-42 banning, 246 ecological effects of, 244 malaria control and, 246 researching alternatives to, 246-47 Dean, Joanna, 216, 236, 300, 302 The Death and Life of Great American Cities (Jacobs), 7 de Montigny, Louvigny, 65 Deetz, James, 50 Deforestation, 273 Eastern Townships, in, 276-77 Delgamuukw case, 318 Dendrochronology, 298 Denys, Nicholas, 41 Department of Lands and Forests, 279, 280 Department of Trade and Commerce (DTC), 184, 185 Design with Nature (McHarg), 7 DEW stations, 294 Diamond, Jack, 7 Diamond, Jared, 16, 296 Diaries Benjamin Crawford's, 109-11 evaluating as source, 112 reading for weather, 112-13 Dick, Lyle, 37, 60, 76, 134, 294, 306 Dictionary of Canadian Biography (DCB), 323, 324 Digital databases, 113 Digital Topographic Database (DTDB), 284 Dion, Stéphane, 91 Disaster history, 24 Disney, Walt, 203 Diversity, and population levels, 79 Documentary sources British records, 43 captain's reports, 44-45 French records, 43-44 maritime charts, 45

photographs, 45, 47 rituals of voyageurs, 62–64 surveys, 47–48 transatlantic fishery, 42–48 voyageurs, 57, 59–62 Donne, John, 16 Drumlin, 25 Duncan, James *Montreal seen from Sainte-Hélène Island, F* 217 Dutch elm disease, 240–42 and expanded forestry program, 243 anti-DDT movement, 244–47

E

Earthworms the American Midwest, and, 30 Eastern Townships of Quebec environmental effects of industrialization, 276-77 Ecological Imperialism (Crosby), 12, 296 Ecology, history of, 301-302 Economic Geography of Canada (Currie), 263, 269 Egleston, N. H., 5 Elaijasialuk, Samwilly, 83, 88 Ellesmere Island, 77, 80, 83 hunting on, 84, F85, T86, 87 Inuit on, 87 RCMP presence on, 84, 86 researching caribou on, 91 selective culling, caribou herds, 88 El Niño, 24 Elm bark beetles, 241, 242 Elm trees, see also Dutch elm disease popularity in North America, 240-41 Endangered species, defined, 90 The English Pilot (Thornton), charts and, 45 English Shore of Newfoundland, 43, 50 Environment, human influence on, see Human environmental interaction Environment, natural effects of human changes on, 31 effects on human history, 26-28 plantation agriculture and, 28 Environmental Defense, 246 Environmental history, 12, 15-16, 107 a new field, 9 animal donations, significance, 207 challenge of abundant research resources, 322 climate history, 117 collaborative work in, 274-76 collapse of cod stocks, 40 definition of, 321 Emily Carr and, 161, 173-75 fundamental premise of, 126 and historian-geographer collaboration, 289 information costs, 312, 313-14, 317, 321 lumber industries and, 10 materialist, 15 military geography and, 269-70 prairie, 182 resources for research, 312-13, 321-22

Environmental history (Continued) science applied to, 295-96, 307 science as tool and topic, 304-306 three branches of, 56 trust and, 190-92 Environmental movement, 15 Environmental review, Fish Lake, 317-18 Esker, 25 European fishing politics, 38 European salt-cod fishery, 37 European transatlantic fishery, 37-39. See also Transatlantic fishery. Europeans arrival in Newfoundland, 42 recreating home in North America, 147, 150-52 Evenden, Matthew, 56, 86, 188, 256, 294, 305 Excavation of fishing rooms anthropogenic deposits, 49, 50 ceramics and stoneware, 50-51 fishing remains, 50 fishing rooms, 48-52 validating hypotheses, 50 Exchange of goods, 190

F

Faculty of Forestry, University of Toronto, 239, 242-44 arboriculture, expansion into, 242-44, 247 urban forestry, growth of, 247-48 Farmers' diaries, 108-109 Farming, Saltspring Island, BC, 130-31 Fauvism, 176n1 Fernow, Bernard, 242 Fish Lake, BC, 311, 312 aboriginal land claims, 318 environmental review, 317-18 mineral surveying, 313-14 property rights, 316-19 property rights theory, 314-15 rainbow trout study, 318 social costs of mining, 320-21 Fish remains, 50 Fisher, George Bulteel, 141-43 paintings of Quebec City, 141-43 Fishing room, F41 admiral system, 45 Champs Paya, 49 Crouse Harbour investigation, 42 excavation, see Excavation of fishing rooms layout of, 45, 47 located within maritime charts, 45 Floods, in Eastern Townships, 276-77 Forest, British Columbia (Carr), 159, F160, 171 Forestry Faculty of, see Faculty of Forestry and environmental history, 9-10 Forestry maps, 284 Forestry movement, U.S. George Perkins Marsh and, 5 Fradet, Lise, 147

France Bringing the Faith to North America (Frère Luc), 148 France's migratory fishing effort, 43–44 Franco-Ontariens, as landless proletariat, 135 Freeman, Milton, 88 French Canadian voyageurs, *see* Voyageurs, French Canadian French Canadians, 134–35, 152 French River, Ontario, 57 French Shore of Newfoundland, 38 French Shore Historical Society, 52 Fuenterrabia, French Basque town of, 43 Fur trade documentary sources, 57, 59–63 trade routes, 57, F58

G

Gaffield, Chad, 134, 135 Geographical Information Systems (GIS), 48-49, 284-85 ArcMap, 48 defined, 48 Petit Nord and, 48 Geography anticipatory, 266 cultural, 56 historical, 7, 8, 15 human, 266 military, 265-66, 269 regional, 263 state/military power and, 261 Georeferencing, 284 George Perkins Marsh (Lowenthal), 13 Giddens, Anthony, 190, 191 technoscience and, 191 Giroux, E.L., F220 Glacier, described, 25 Glacken, Clarence, 14 Global position map (Kimble) scale distortion and, F257, 259-60 Golinski, Jan, 109-10 Gore, Al, 13 Grain Research Laboratory (GRL), 184, 185, 190, 192, F187 exhibit at Bologna, Italy, 188–89 Grand Banks of Newfoundland, 43-44 during Ice Age, 27 Great Lakes, 25, 26, 29 Great Northern Peninsula of Newfoundland, 42 beach terraces on, 36 European arrival, 42 Green Imperialism (Grove), 13-14 Green spaces in cities, 228-30 recreational uses, 228, 231 Greenhouse effect, 31 Greenland, during Ice Age, 26 Grise Fiord, Nunavut, 77, 79, 87 HTO, 91 hunting restrictions, 88-89 Inuit resource use, 87 snowmobiles introduced, 83

Group of Seven, 171 and Emily Carr, 168, 170–73 landscape art, 140, 153–54, 170 Grove, Richard, 13 *Guns, Germs, and Steel* (Diamond), 296 Guthrie-Smith, W. H., 12, 13 Guyot, Arnold, 5

Η

Habitants, 145-46 Hale, Elizabeth, 143-48, 152, 153 trees, love for, 144, 147-48 Harington, C. R., 103 Harkin, James B., Commissioner of National Parks, 202 Harmon, Daniel, 62 Harris, Cole, 8 Harris, Lawren, 168, 170 Hartshorne, Richard, 8, 9 Hearst, William Randolph, 201-202 Heriot, George, 150 High Arctic, F77. See also Hunting in High Arctic adaptation, human and animal, 79-81 Canada's reoccupation of, 86-87 climate change in, 79-80 defined, 76 human-animal interactions, 76-93 hunting patterns, 82-86, 87 Inuit challenge hunting restrictions, 87-90 muskox, 78, 83-84, F85, 88-89 nomadism, 80 Peary caribou, 78, 83-84, F85 procurement patterns, postcontact era, 83-85 RCMP detachments, 84, 86 rifles, introduction of, 82-83 sport hunting, introduction of, 88-89 wildlife management and Inuit knowledge, 90-93 Historians recognizing the power of nature, 32 Historic toponymy, 49 Historical archaeology, 42 defined, 42 excavation, 49-52 geographical information systems and, 48-49 maritime cultural landscape, 40-41 transatlantic fishery, 37-39 Historical geography, 7-8, 15 Historical science, see Science History, see Environmental history; Microhistory Hogback, 25 Hommes du nord, 57 Hoogland, Cornelia, 164 Hough, Franklin B., 5 Housser, Bess, 168 Housser, Fred, 168 Hubbard Brook Ecosystem Study, 301, 303-304 Human-animal interactions in High Arctic, 76–93 introduction of rifles, and, 82-83 Human destructiveness George Perkins Marsh, 4-5

Human-environmental interaction, 40 cultural geography, 56 French Canadian voyageurs, 57 human geography, 266 material-ecological perspective on, 8-10 Hundreds and Thousands (Carr), 163, 166-70 Hunters and Trappers Organizations (HTOs), 90, 91-92 Hunting in High Arctic following Inuit relocation, 87 Inuit challenge restrictions on, 87-90 snowmobiles, introduction of, 83 strategies, 80-81 technological change, 82-86 Huntington, Ellsworth, 267, 268 Hurst, J. Willard, 10 Husserl, Edmund, 7

Ι

Ice as environmental proxy, 115-16 studying, 298, 299 Ice Age contrasting effects on Canada and United States, 29-30 effects on North America, 25–26 in Greenland, 26 Ice storm of 1988, eastern Canada, 236-37 An Inconvenient Truth (Gore), 13 Independence I culture, 79 Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (ICP-MS), 51 Information costs, 312, 313-14, 317, 321-22, 324 Ingstad, Helge, 50 Inughuit, 82 Inuit, see also High Arctic; Thule-Inuit culture challenge of hunting restrictions, 87-90 indigenous knowledge and wildlife management, 90-93 relocation of, 86-87 subsistence economies, 80-81, 93 Inuit Knowledge of Old, 90 The Invasion of New Zealand by People, Plants and Animals (Clark), 11-12

J

Jacobs, Jane, 7 Jasen, Patricia, 153 Johnson, Matthew, 51 Jones, Stephen, 260 Jorgensen, Erik, 238, 243, F243 coining "urban forest," 238 controlled use of DDT, 245–46 McLuhan and, 239–40 promoting urban forestry concept, 247–48 response to Dutch elm disease, 241–42 Judd, Richard W., 14, 323

K

Kauri to Radiata (Simpson), 10 Kigugtak, Jarloo, 92 "Killer spike," 40
Killiktee, Ningiuk, 87–88
Kimble, George H. T., 256, 261. See also Canadian Military Geography (CMG) errors, 263–65 portrayal of environment, 266–68 scale distortion and, F257, 259–60
King, Martin Luther, 6
Klee Wyck (Carr), 158, 159
Knuth, Eigil, 79
Kohl, Georg Johann, 67
Krakatoa (Krakatau), 24, 103
Kurlansky, Mark, 6
Kyoto Accord, 13

L

L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland, 42, 50 La Terre (Reclus), 5 Labrador, 26, 29 Lac Ouinipique (Lake Winnipeg), 61 Ladurie, Emmanuel LeRoy, 103 Laforet, Andrea, 133 Lake Agassiz, 29, 183 Lake Huron, 57 Lake Nipissing, 57 Lake Superior, 57 Lamb, H. H., 103 Land records, Saltspring Island, BC, 127-28 Landscape art aesthetic approach of topographical painters, 142 British nostalgia, 148-49 Elizabeth Hale, 143-48 Emily Carr, 170-73 Group of Seven, 140, 153-54, 170 Niagara Falls, 150-51, F151 picturesque art, 148-49, 150-52 picturesque British North America, 153 recreating home in North America, 147-48 romantic nationalism, 153 sublime art, 149, 150-52 Landscape vs environment, 56 Langton, Jack, 9 Language, Schooling and Cultural Conflict (Gaffield), 134 The Last Great Subsistence Crisis (Post), 103 Late Wisconsinan glaciation, 27 Latiolais, Coquelin map of Croque Harbour, Newfoundland (1767), 46 Laurentide Ice Sheet, 27, 28 Le Bocage (Légaré), 149, F150 Légaré, Joseph 19th-century French Canadian painter, 149, 150, F150 Leif's Booths, Newfoundland, 42 Lemaine, Hyacinthe, 65 Lemon, James (Jim), 7 Leopold, Aldo, 7 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 190 Lichens, studying, 299

Linsley, Robert, 171, 173 Lisbon earthquake of 1755, 24 Little Ice Age, 104, 106, 108 Long Reach, New Brunswick, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117 topography, 104, 106 Long-term impact of fishers, 40 *longue durée*, 37 Lorrain, Claude 142 Lowenthal, David, 3, 8, 13, 14 Lower, A. R. M., 10 Lumber industries environmental history and, 10 Lyell, Charles, 5 Lyon, Jane Catherine, 109

Μ

Macdonell, John, 63, 65 MacEachern, Alan, 196, 313, 314 Machine in the Garden (Marx), 323 Mackenzie, Alexander, 60 Mackenzie King, W. L., 207 MacMillan, Donald, 84 MacMillan-Byrd affair, 84 Maine, spruce-fir forests of, 9 Malin, James C., 15-16 Malinowski, Bronislaw, 190 Man and Nature (Marsh), 3, 6, 13, 14 history of human-nature interaction and, 16-17 influence of, 5-6 New Zealand and, 11 observations of old and new worlds, 4 ravages committed by man, 4-5 Man-land tradition, 8-10 Managerialism, 15 Manitoba, 29 Maps and scale distortion, 256, 258-60 particular world position and, 256-57 projection, 258-59, 260 symbolization, 258-59, 260 Maritime charts Newfoundland waters and, 45 reference and local knowledge, 48 Maritime cultural landscape Atlantic Canada, 40-41 Marsh, George Perkins, 13, 16 in Canada, 8-10 diaries and observations, 3-4 life of, 3 Man and Nature, 3 in New Zealand, 10-12 prophet, as, 13 and U.S. forestry movement, 5 Martin, Jean, 265 Marx, Leo, 323 Massard-Guilbaud, Geneviève, 217 Mauss, Marcel, 190 McCormick, Cyrus, 29, 30 McGill University, 261 McHarg, Ian, 7

332

McKenzie, Roderic, 60 McLuhan, Marshall, 7, 236, 248 as media guru, 238-39 books of, 239 love of oyxmorons, 240, 248 McNeill, John, 15, 270 Menand, Louis, 322 Melgaard, Morton, 92 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 7 Methoxychlor alternative to DDT, 245, 246 Miasmas, theory of how disease spread, 226 Microhistory choosing a place to study, 132-35 described, 124-26 documentary evidence, 127-28 exploring relationships, 133-35 farming on Saltspring Island, BC, 130-32 formulating questions, 128 land records, 127-28 political boundaries, 133 population analysis, 129 Prescott County households study, 135 Prescott County schools/language, 134-35 routinely generated sources, 127 Saltspring Island, BC, 126-30 scales, using different, 133-34 societal observation and, 125 vs. history, 130 Military geography, 265--66, 269 Mining, social costs of, 320 Mining development in British Columbia, 316-17 Mining exploration costs, 319-21 environmental impact, 319-20 Miot, Paul-Émile, 45 fishing room at Crouse (photograph), 47 Mitman, Gregg, 304 Modernism, 168, 176n1 Monmonier, Mark, 258 Montreal, Quebec, 217 described, 221 fountain men, 222-23 map of parks and playgrounds (1940), F229 parks and green spaces, 223-25, 228-30 public water distribution network, 225-28 sewage system, 227 structuring the urban territory, 229-30, 231 waste-disposal, 223, 226 water supply system, creation of, 222-23 Moodie, Susanna, 109 Morsink, Bill, 238, F243, 247 Mortimer-Sandilands, Catriona, 140, 158-80 Morton, William L., 15-16 Muir, Edward, 62 Muir, John, 13 Mumford, Lewis, 6, 13, 247 Muskox in High Arctic, 78, 83-84, F85 hunting conflicts, Inuit and government, 88-89 Muskox Land (Dick), 134 Myers, Barton, 7

N

Nash, Roderick, 9 National parks, Canadian, 196–97 National Parks Branch, 199–208. See also Parks Canada Natural environment, see Environment, natural Natural States (Judd and Beach), 323 Nature Montreal wastewater system and, 228 urbanizing in Montreal, 223-25 use in urbanization, 231 The Nature of Geography (Hartshorne), 8 Nelson, George, 61, 66 Nelson, J. G., 16 New Brunswick, 105 forests, and environmental history, 9-10 New Brunswick Royal Gazette, 114 New Englanders, migration to Canada, 8 New institutional economics (NIE), 314-15 New World, 26 Cartier's voyages to, 26 natural environment and European expansion, 27 New Zealand, studying introduction of exotic species to, 12 New Zealand Historical Atlas (McKinnon, ed.), 12 Newfoundland English Shore, 43, 50 French Shore, 38 photographic records, 45, 47 Niagara Falls, 150, F151 Nicol, John, 204 controls on park animal sales, 206 Nomadism, High Arctic, 80 North America. See also British North America. eastern shoreline during Ice Age, 28 how natural environment shaped history of, 26 - 28Ice Age effects on, 25 North American Aerospace Defence Command (NORAD), 260-61 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 260 North Carolina, during Ice Age, 28 Northern European commercial salt-cod fishery, 37 Norton, Charles Eliot, 5 Notes on the Sublime (Burke), 149 Nunavut Tunngavik Incorporated, 90, 92 Nunavut Wildlife Act, 90 Nunavut Wildlife Management Board, 90, 91

0

O'Neill, William, 6 Oeming, Al, 203 Ontario, Canadian Shield, 29 Oral histories, 108 *The Organic Machine* (White), 323 Organisms, nonhuman, and the fate of nations, 30–31

P

Pabu-Guingamp, France, 51 Paine, Robert, 81

Parete, Joseph, 44 Parks Canada, 203, 204 applications for animals, 198-202 archival collection, 196-98 cost recovery practice, introduction of, 206 gains from donating animals, 200, 201 Species at Risk project, 91 stopping animal donations, 204-206 who got animals, 201 Paysage avec la métamorphose du berger d'Apulie (Lorrain), 142 Peary, Robert, 82, 84 Peary caribou, 78-79, 83-84, F85 designated as threatened species, 89-90, 91-92 Pearson, Lester B., 202, 207 Pelletier, Louis-Raphael, 129, 130 Pemmican industry, 60 Perspective on the Nature of Geography (Hartshorne), 8-10 Pesticides, ecological effects of, 244, 245, 246 Petit Nord, Newfoundland, 38, 40, 42, 43, 44 archaeological surveys of, 47-48 archaeology of, 42 life on, reports of, 45 map of, 39 "Petit Rocher," 64-65 Pfister, Christian, 108 Photographic projection, 258 Picturesque landscape art, 148-49, 150-52 Picturesque Mountain Landscape (Gilpin), F149 Pinchot, Gifford, 5 Piper, Liza, 102 Place choosing for microhistory, 132 defining, 132-33 geological boundaries, 133 political boundaries of, 132, 133 Plantation agriculture, 28 Pleistocene, 25, 26, 28, 32, 183. See also Ice Age Podruchny, Carolyn, 55, 163 Pointe aux Baptême, 63 Pollution, Montreal wastewater and, 227-28 Pollution Probe, 7, 238 Pope, Peter E., 36, 60, 284 Porsild, Alf Erling, 294 Portmanteau biota, 27 Post, J. D., 103 Potier, Robert, 45 Prairies described, 183 irrigation, F259 Prescott County, Ontario, 134, 135 Prince Edward Augustus, 143 Prioul, Didier, 142 Property rights Fish Lake stakeholders, 316-19 new institutional economics (NIE), 314-15 theory, 314-15 Prosperity Gold, 318 Proxies, 108 Pyne, Stephen, 296, 304

Q

Qaujimajatuqangit, 77, 90 Quantitative revolution in geography, 6 Quebec City, Fisher's painting of, 141–43 *The Quiet Crisis* (Udall), 8 Quttinirpaaq National Park of Canada, 90, 91

R

Rapports des capitaines, 44 Reclus, Elisee, 5 Reforestation, 274 Eastern Townships, in, 276-77, F282 Saint-François River region, 277-83, 286-89 Reforestation Act, 281 Research, see also Web programming archival, 196-98 digital, 313, 322-24 Richardson, John, 107 Ricou, Laurie, 164 Rituals mock baptism, 62-64 voyageurs and, 62-64 River in Distance (Hale), F147 Rivers of Empire (Worster), 323 Robertson, Leslie, 133 Robinson, J. Lewis, 262, 263, 264 Rochdale College, 7 Roman Catholic rituals of voyageurs, 62-64 Rosenzweig, Roy, 322 Roughing It in the Bush (Moodie), 109 Royal Canadian Mounted police (RCMP), 83, 84, 86 Rupert's Land, 106 Russell, Emily, 295

S

Saint-François drainage basin, F275 Saint-François River, 276-77 anthropogenic changes, 283-84 archival sources, 278 land-use patterns, 283-86 reforestation, 277-83, 286-89 stakeholders' interests, 278-79 Saint-Laurent, Diane, 48, 273, 274, 283, 296 Sainte-Anne de la Pérade, 143-48 described, 144 seigneury, 143, 144 stock images of, 144-45, F145, F146, F147 vantage point, showing, 145-46 Salt-cod, 38. See also Transatlantic fishery. Saltspring Island, BC census data, 129, 130-31 community's environmental impact, 129-30 farming development, 130-31 land records, 127-28 microhistory of, 126-30 population of, 127, 129 sources of information about people, 127 A Sand County Almanac (Leopold), 7, 13

334

Index

NEL

Sandwell, R. W., 42, 124, 299 Sargent, Charles S., 5 Sauer, Carl, 6, 9, 16, 56 Scale distortion, maps, F257, 259-60 Science consumers and marketing, 187-90 environmental history of, 301-302 historical, techniques for, 298-99 tool and topic, as, 304-306 Science, history of, and environment, 299-301 strategies for studying, 302-304 Scientific knowledge of history, 296 material practices, 303 recording earth's history, 295 strategies for developing, 302-304 understanding ecological change, 295-96 Scientific literature, 302 Scientists bias, 305 reasons for studying history, 297 Scorned as Timber, Beloved of the Sky (Carr), 172-73 Search engine, creating, 324 Sediment, studying, 298 Sewage system, Montreal, 227 Shadbolt, Doris, 163, 169, 171, 172 Shade Tree Research Laboratory, University of Toronto, 242-44, 247 Sherbrooke Chamber of Commerce, 279 "Shoe cutter," 48 A Short History of Progress (Wright), 16 Silent Spring (Carson), 7, 300 anti-DDT movement and, 244-47 Simcoe, Elizabeth, 150 Niagara Falls, F151 Sisam, Dean J.W. B., 242, 243, 244, 247, 248 Slavery, 28 Smith, Titus, 14 Smith, William, 152 Snow, John, 306 Snowmobiles, introduction to High Arctic, 83 Southern Canada Power Company, 278, 279 Spadina Expressway, 7 Sparrow case, 318 Species whale stocks depletion, 40 Species at Risk Act, 90, 91 Spider, programming, 323 Spitzbergen, whale stocks and, 40 St. Brieuc, France, 51 St. Lawrence River, 26 St. Lawrence valley, Quebec, 57 St. Malo, France, 44 St. Pierre and Miquelon, 44 Stewart, K., 246 Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, 246 Stommel, Elizabeth, 103 Stommel, Henry, 103 Strait of Belle Isle, 42 Stream at Sainte-Anne (Hale), F146

Stumps and Sky (Carr), 172, 174 Sublime landscape art, 149, 150–52 Subsistence economy, Inuit, 80–81, 93 Sustainable development British Columbia mining development, 316–17 defined, 316

Т

Taché, Jean Charles, 67 Tambora, 103, 104, 106, 108 eruption of 1815, 103-104 global effects, 103-104 Taseko Mines, 316, 317, 318 Taylor, Joseph, 296 Theosophy, 168-69 Thoreau, Henry, 13 Thornton, John, 45 Threatened species, defined, 89 Thule-Inuit culture Arctic Small Tool Tradition, 82 reoccupation of High Arctic, 80 Timber Colony (Wynn), 9 Times of Feast, Times of Famine (Ladurie), 103, 116 Total social fact of exchange (Lévi-Strauss), 190 Traces on the Rhodian Shore (Glacken), 14-15 Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK), 77-78, 93 Transatlantic fishery, 37-39 admiral system, 45 archaeological surveys, 47-48 British records of, 43 captains' reports, 44-45 commercial records, 44 documentary sources for, 42-48 English Shore, 43, 50 European fishing politics, 38 fishing room, importance of, 41 French records of, 43-49 French Shore, 38, 57 functions of, 37-38 geographical information systems (GIS), 48-49 Petit Nord, 38, 40, 42, 43, 44 Treaty of Utrecht, 38 Tree rings, studying, 298-99 Tree-planting politics, 237 Trudeau, Pierre Elliott, 6 Trust, 182 as marketing tool, 187 Bologna exhibition participation and, 184-87 consumers and, 187-90 environmental history, and, 190-92 in the modern world, 184 technoscience, and, 191 Tsunami, 36 Tunngavik Federation of Nunavut, 90 Turgeon, Laurier, 43 Turkel, William J., 133, 239, 298, 302, 305, 311 Tutira (Guthrie-Smith), 12, 13 Typhoid deaths, 226, 227

U

Udall, Stewart, 8 United States fertile Midwest, 25, 29–30 how history shaped by natural environment, 28 University of Toronto Faculty of Forestry, 239, 242–44, 247 and 1960s counterculture, 238–40 in 1960s and 1970s, 6–7 Urban environment history of, understanding, 217–18 Urban forest, 238 McLuhan influence, 239–40 Urban forestry. See also Jorgensen, Erik. acceptance of concept, 247–48

V

Varty, John F., 182 Vegetable emigration, 12 Versatile Vermonter (George Perkins Marsh, Prophet of Conservation) (Lowenthal), 13 Vertical file, 315 Vibert, Elizabeth, 59 View of Quebec City (Fisher), 141-42, F141 Virginia, during Ice Age, 28 Volcanic eruptions, 103 von Humboldt, Alexander, 3 Voyageurs, French Canadian, 57-69 bias in traders' writings, 59 Cadieux's story, 64-68 context of masters' writings, 59-60 effect on landscape, 60-62 folklore, 64-69 Inuit contrasted to, 60 map of voyageur cultural geography, 58 mock baptism and, 62-64 naming the landscape, 61-62 northmen, 57 porkeaters, 57 portages and, 61-62 rituals of, 62-64 stereotypes, 59 transporting goods and people, 57, 59 written sources about, 59-62

W

Walker, Stephanie Kirkwood, 162 Wallace, Birgitta, 42 Walt Disney Studios, 198, 203, 204 Ward, David, 7 Ward, P. J., 246 Wastewater, Montreal, draining to St. Lawrence River, 226–28 Waste, disease and, 226–27 Water and green spaces, Montreal, 221 Weather, 102 Benjamin Crawford's diaries, 109-11, 112-13 digital database, 113 ice as environmental proxy, 115-16 growing seasons, recording, 116-17 North Atlantic Oscillation, 115 reading diaries for, 112-13 sensing past weather, 114-17 unnatural, and persecution for witchcraft, 122n53 Web programming bibliography, 323 custom search engine, creating, 323 digital research and, 322-24 harvesting online sources, 323-24 information, presentation of, 324 Westhead, Brigadier J. F., 241, 242 Wheat growing conditions, 185-86 high protein, 186-87 marketing, 185, 187-90 marketing in Depression era, 189 planning and growing, 184-85 Western Cordilleran region and, 185, 188 Whelpley, Richard, 110 White, Richard, 12-13, 323 Whitney, Harry, F82, F83 Wilderness and the American Mind (Nash), 9 Wildlife imported by Parks Canada, 199 management of, in High Arctic, 90-93 symbols of Canada, as, 199, 202-203 Williams, Michael, 14 Williamson, Sir Joseph, 43 Wilson, Reverend E. E., 131 Wisconsin School, 7, 8 Wolfe, General James, 143 Wood Interior (Carr), 159, 171 Woodworth, B. F., 199 World Health Organization (WHO), 246 World position (Kimble), 256, F257 Worster, Donald, 24, 56, 126, 295, 323 Wright, Ronald, 16 Wynn; Graeme, 2

Y

Yorkville, 7

Ζ

Zeller, Suzanne, 300 Zoos animal donation to, 199, 200 donations to, 202